

# NEW YORK • 2018 COUNTY PROFILES

Counties are the core geography for ALICE data: They reveal variations often masked by statewide averages, and the data is reported regularly and reliably.

## ALICE IN CHAUTAUQUA COUNTY

### 2018 Point-in-Time-Data

**Population:** 127,939      **Number of Households:** 53,429

**Median Household Income:** \$45,479 (state average: \$67,844)

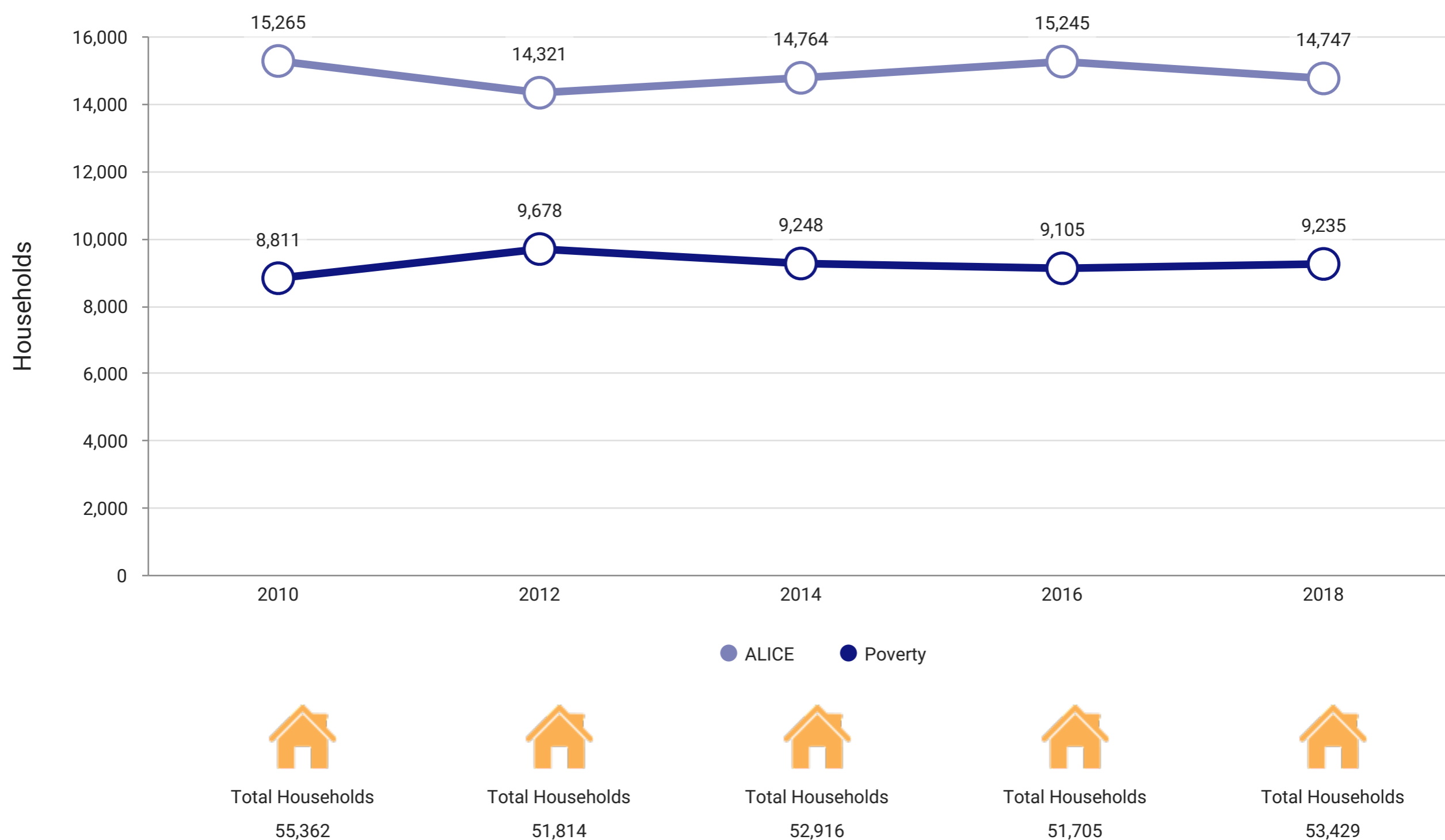
**Unemployment Rate:** 5.0% (state average: 5.0%)

**ALICE Households:** 28.0% (state average: 31.0%)

**Households in Poverty:** 17.0% (state average: 14.0%)

## How Has the Number of ALICE Households Changed Over Time?

**ALICE** is an acronym for **A**sset **L**imited, **I**ncome **C**onstrained, **E**mloyed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the county (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions have improved for some households, many continue to struggle, especially as wages fail to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).



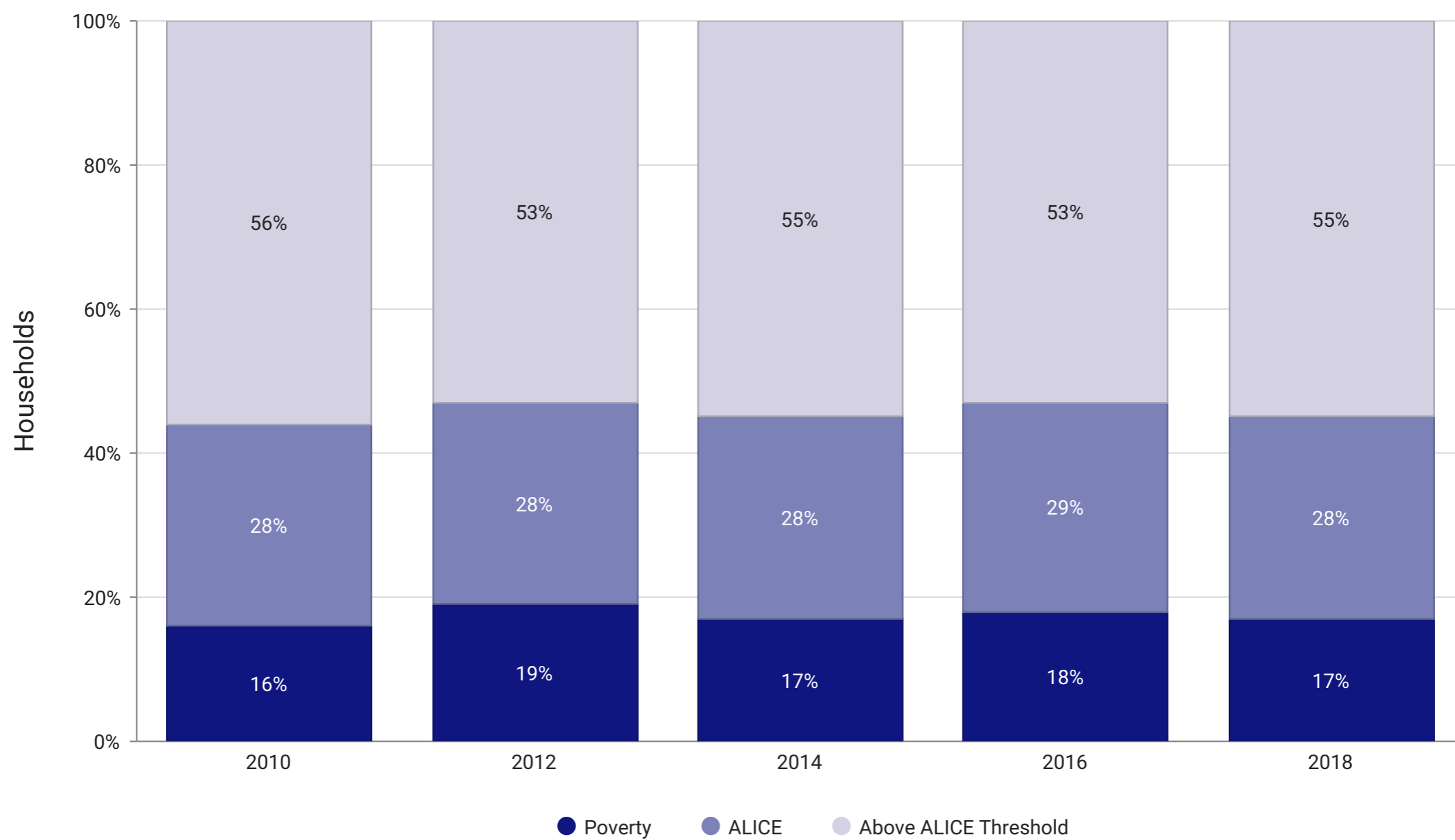
Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2007-2018; American Community Survey, 2007-2018

**Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed**

UnitedForALICE.org



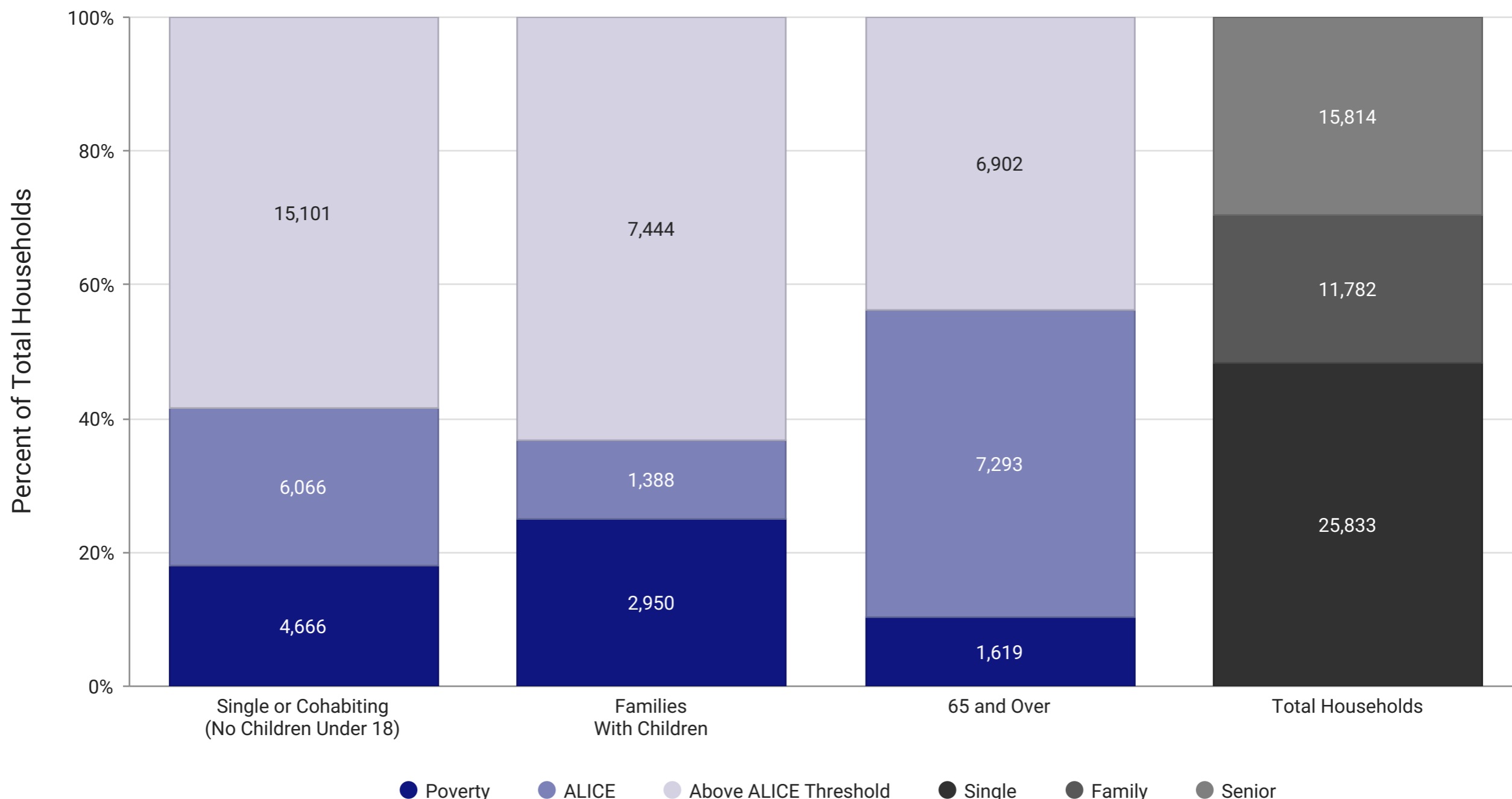
## ALICE and Poverty in Chautauqua County Over Time...continued



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2007-2018; American Community Survey, 2007-2018

## What Types of Households Are Struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2007-2018; American Community Survey, 2007-2018

## Why Do So Many Households Struggle?

### The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

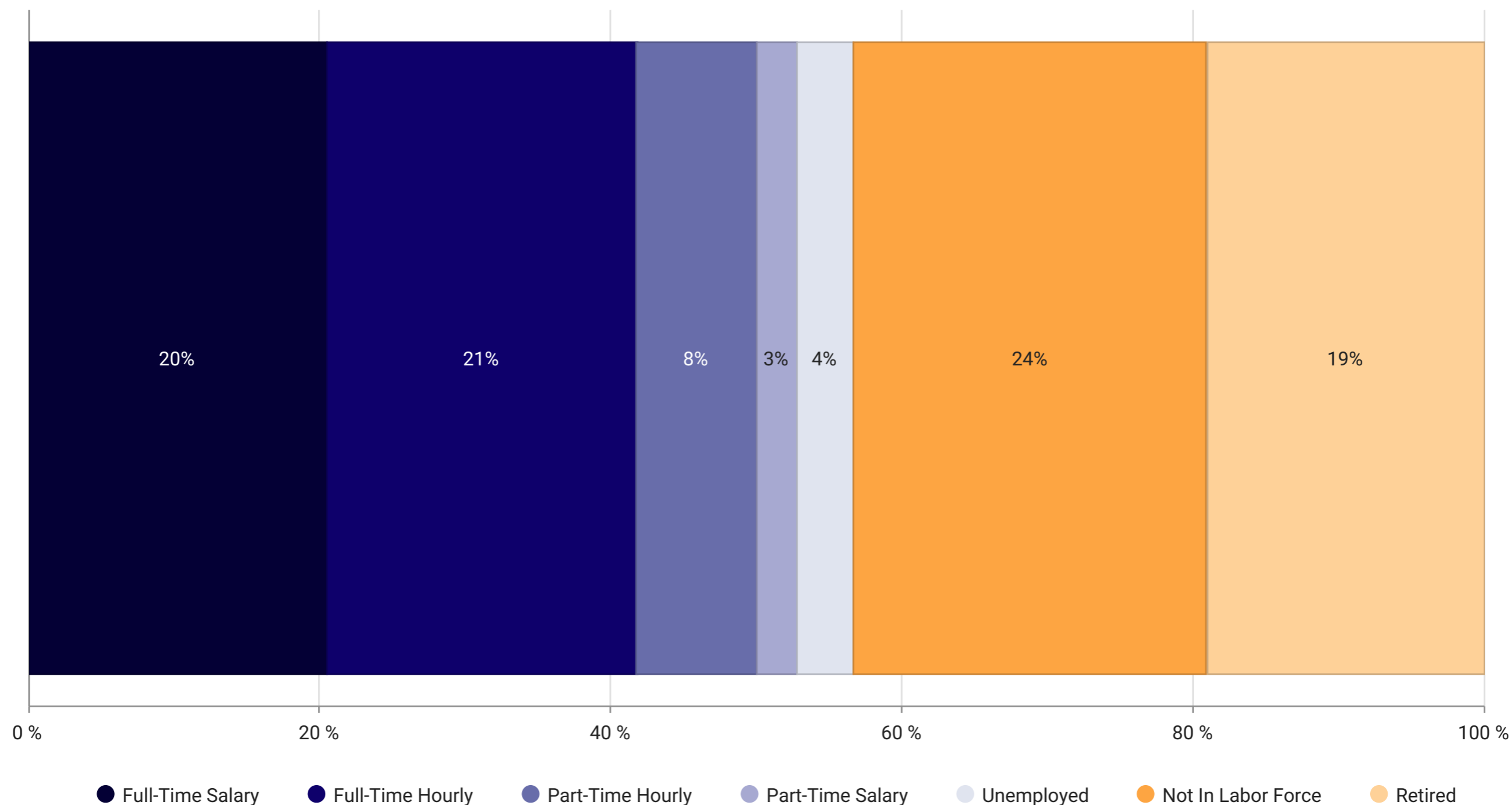
The Household Survival Budget reflects the bare minimum cost to live and work in the modern economy and includes housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, technology (a smartphone plan), and taxes. It does not include savings for emergencies or future goals like college or retirement. In 2018, household costs were well above the Federal Poverty Level of \$12,140 for a single adult and \$25,100 for a family of four.

	Single Adult	Two Adults	Two Adults Two School-Age Children	Two Adults Two in Child Care	Single Senior	Two Seniors
Housing	\$554	\$557	\$697	\$697	\$554	\$557
Child Care	\$0	\$0	\$469	\$1,292	\$0	\$0
Food	\$254	\$528	\$881	\$769	\$216	\$449
Transportation	\$365	\$537	\$834	\$834	\$319	\$445
Health Care	\$212	\$471	\$705	\$705	\$539	\$1,078
Technology	\$55	\$75	\$75	\$75	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$172	\$257	\$414	\$509	\$198	\$302
Taxes	\$279	\$400	\$479	\$722	\$294	\$414
Monthly Total	\$1,891	\$2,825	\$4,554	\$5,603	\$2,175	\$3,320
Annual Total	\$22,692	\$33,900	\$54,648	\$67,236	\$26,100	\$39,840
Hourly Wage	\$11.35	\$16.95	\$27.32	\$33.62	\$13.05	\$19.92

Sources: ALICE Household Survival Budget, 2018; Bureau of Labor Statistics, Occupational Employment Statistics, 2018

## ...and the labor landscape is challenging for ALICE workers.

A breakdown of the labor force shows a small portion of adults (16 years and older) who are unemployed and a large number who are working. However, a significant portion of full- and part-time workers are paid by the hour; these workers are more likely to have fluctuations in income and less likely to receive benefits. There is also a high number of workers outside of the labor force (people who are not employed and not looking for work), which has helped keep wages low: When more workers are available, employers have less incentive to raise wages to attract employees.

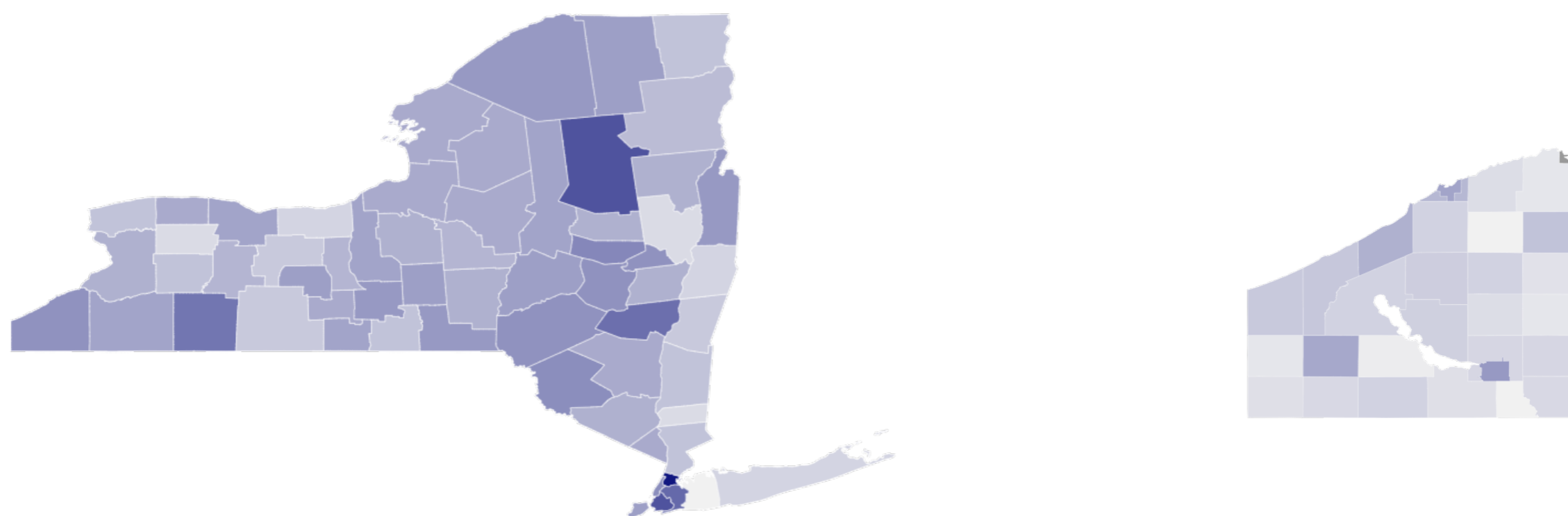


*Note: Data for hourly full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers paid hourly and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the workforce at the county-level to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Because this figure sums county-level data (some using 1-year estimates and some using 5-year estimates), the state percentages may differ slightly from those shown in the 2020 Report. Full-time represents 35 hours per week or more at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.*

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

## How Does the Number of ALICE Households Vary Within the County?

There is significant variation in the number of households who live below the ALICE Threshold within the county.



Source: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

County Subdivision	Total Households	% Below ALICE Threshold
Arkwright town, Chautauqua County, New York	436	29%
Busti town, Chautauqua County, New York	3,228	35%
Carroll town, Chautauqua County, New York	1,499	37%
Charlotte town, Chautauqua County, New York	657	39%
Chautauqua town, Chautauqua County, New York	1,639	39%
Cherry Creek town, Chautauqua County, New York	376	34%
Clymer town, Chautauqua County, New York	529	37%
Dunkirk city, Chautauqua County, New York	5,182	54%
Dunkirk town, Chautauqua County, New York	485	48%
Ellery town, Chautauqua County, New York	1,842	40%
Ellicott town, Chautauqua County, New York	3,695	38%
Ellington town, Chautauqua County, New York	585	33%
French Creek town, Chautauqua County, New York	332	35%
Gerry town, Chautauqua County, New York	690	36%
Hanover town, Chautauqua County, New York	2,724	33%
Harmony town, Chautauqua County, New York	819	39%
Jamestown city, Chautauqua County, New York	12,652	58%
Kiantone town, Chautauqua County, New York	538	29%
Mina town, Chautauqua County, New York	365	33%
North Harmony town, Chautauqua County, New York	908	31%
Poland town, Chautauqua County, New York	846	38%
Pomfret town, Chautauqua County, New York	5,057	39%
Portland town, Chautauqua County, New York	1,689	50%
Ripley town, Chautauqua County, New York	964	42%
Sheridan town, Chautauqua County, New York	1,116	36%
Sherman town, Chautauqua County, New York	562	53%
Stockton town, Chautauqua County, New York	803	41%
Villanova town, Chautauqua County, New York	358	44%
Westfield town, Chautauqua County, New York	1,990	43%

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2007-2018; American Community Survey, 2007-2018